

# 胃癌診療指引共識

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## 114 年版與上一版差異：

113 年修訂版	114 年修訂版
<p>《胃癌診療指引共識 -1 》</p> <p>初步評估</p> <p>新增</p> <p>MSI 選擇性檢查</p> <p>主要治療</p> <p>新增</p> <p>T2-T4 →圍術期化療 (選擇性)+ 手術</p> <p>    └─▶ 若腫瘤基因高度微衛星不穩定性或錯配修復系統存在缺陷，則使用前導性免疫檢查點抑制劑 ± 手術</p>	<p>《胃癌診療指引共識 -1 》</p> <p>選擇性檢查新增：評估胃幽門螺旋桿菌。</p> <p>《胃癌診療指引共識 -2 》</p> <p>手術結果→ R0 → Tis 或 T1，N0</p> <p>《胃癌診療指引共識 -3 》</p> <p>腫瘤減積手術 + 腹腔 (熱) 化療 (選擇性) 或全身性治療</p>

# 《胃癌診療指引共識 -1》

## 初步評估

### 必要檢查

- 病史及理學檢查
- 胸部 X 光
- 腹部及骨盆腔電腦斷層加顯影劑
- 上消化道內視鏡及切片
- 營養評估
- 胸部電腦斷層加顯影劑 (若要 HIPEC 則必做)
- Her2/neu (stage IV)

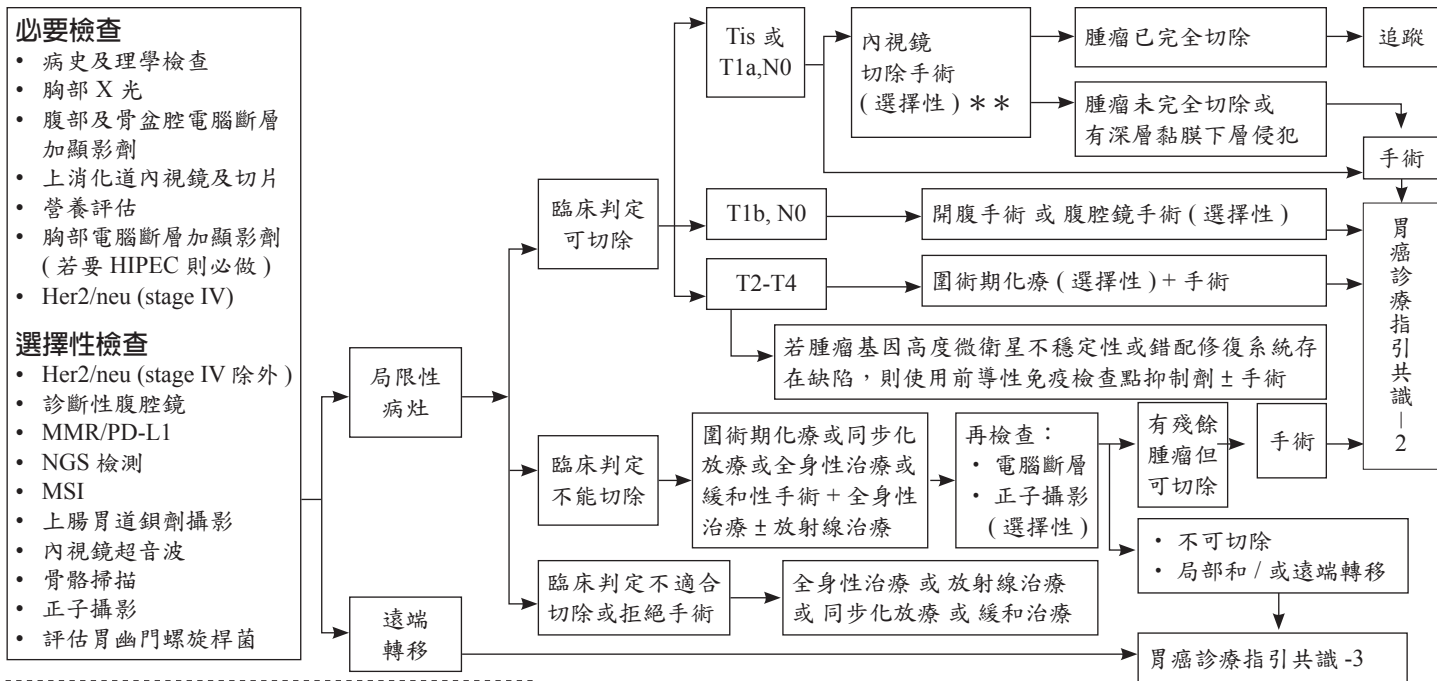
### 選擇性檢查

- Her2/neu (stage IV 除外)
- 診斷性腹腔鏡
- MMR/PD-L1
- NGS 檢測
- MSI
- 上腸胃道鉭劑攝影
- 內視鏡超音波
- 骨骼掃描
- 正子攝影
- 評估胃幽門螺旋桿菌

## 臨床診斷

## 臨床分期

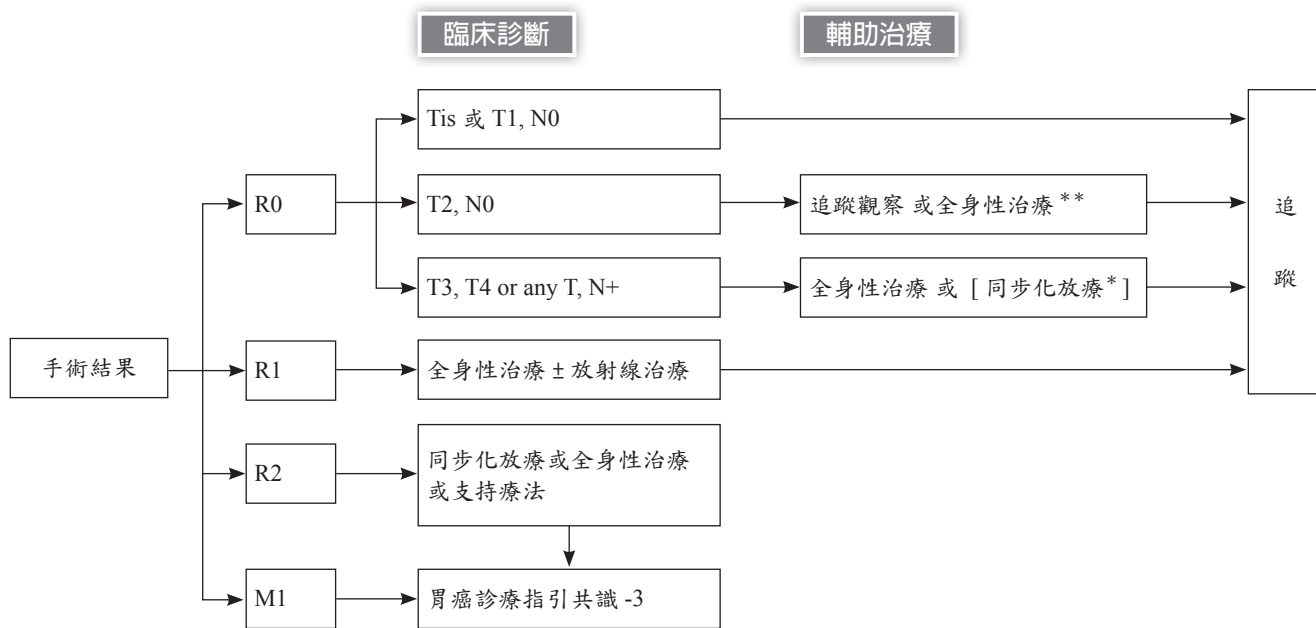
## 主要治療



註：Tis, T1, T2, T3, T4 為腫瘤大小和範圍；N0: 無淋巴轉移

\*\*：凡是選擇內視鏡切除手術，手術前必做 EUS

## 《胃癌診療指引共識 -2》



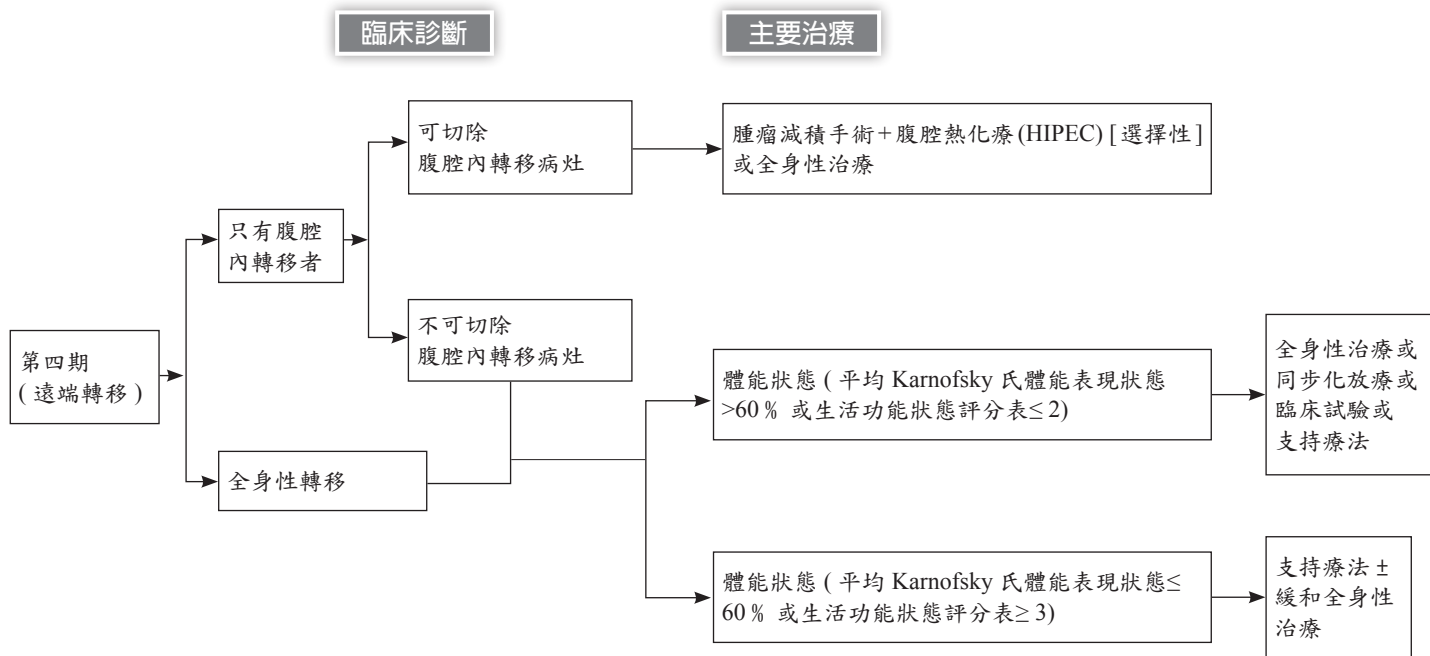
\* stage III 以上且 N2-3，或未做到 D2 dissection，或經團隊會議決議有必要，需做 Adjuvant CCRT.

\*\*根據 NCCN ( T2.N0: High risk features include poorly differentiated or higher grade cancer. Lymphovascular invasion. neural invasion or < 50 years of age .)

註：Tis,T1,T2,T3, T4 為腫瘤大小和範圍；N0: 無淋巴轉移

註：病理 stage III 以上，加驗 Her2/neu；MSI/MMR by IHC ( 選擇性 )

## 《胃癌診療指引共識 -3》



註 1 HIPEC 腹腔熱化療經台北市衛生局核定為自費手術項目  
 註 2 有出血或阻塞之病兆，可行緩和手術 / 放射線治療 / 營養支持。

## 《胃癌治療後追蹤流程》

### (一) 手術後一至二年內

- (1) 應每三至六個月進行至少一項胸部及腹部影像學檢查及腫瘤指標追蹤。術後一年內需有至少一次內視鏡檢查，後依臨床狀況追蹤胃鏡。
- (2) 接受內視鏡切除手術者(ESD、EMR)，術後一年內，每半年追蹤胃鏡一次，之後每年追蹤胃鏡一次。

### (二) 手術後三至五年內

- (1) 應每六至十二個月進行至少一項胸部及腹部影像學檢查及腫瘤指標追蹤。依臨床狀況追蹤胃鏡。
- (2) 接受內視鏡切除手術者(ESD、EMR)，每年追蹤胃鏡一次。

### (三) 術後五年後依臨床狀況追蹤胸部及腹部影像學檢查及腫瘤指標追蹤。

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## 《胃癌抗癌藥物治療指引》

### Perioperative Chemotherapy

#### Preferred Regimens

##### Oxaliplatin + 5-FU

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Oxaliplatin	85	1	Q2W	3 pre + 3 post	21
Leucovorin	400	1	Q2W	3 pre + 3 post	
5-FU	400	1	Q2W	3 pre + 3 post	
5-FU	1200*	1-2	Q2W	3 pre + 3 post	

\* Continuous infusion for 24 hours

##### Oxaliplatin + 5-FU

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Oxaliplatin	85	1	Q2W		18
Leucovorin	200	1	Q2W		
5-FU	2600*	1	Q2W		

\* Continuous infusion for 24 hours

##### Oxaliplatin + Capecitabine

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Oxaliplatin	130	1	Q3W		16
Capecitabine	1000 PO BID	1-14			

### 5-FU + Leucovorin + Oxaliplatin + Docetaxel (FLOT)

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Oxaliplatin	85	1	Q2W	3 pre + 3 post	22
Leucovorin	400	1	Q2W	3 pre + 3 post	
5-FU	400	1	Q2W	3 pre + 3 post	
5-FU	1200*	1-2	Q2W	3 pre + 3 post	

\* Continuous infusion for 24 hours

### Other Recommended Regimens

#### Cisplatin + 5-FU

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Cisplatin	50	1	Q2W	4 pre + 4 post	23
5-FU	1000*	1-2	Q2W	4 pre + 4 post	

\* Continuous infusion for 24 hours

### Preoperative Chemoradiation Therapy

#### Cisplatin + 5-FU

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Cisplatin	100	1, 29	Q35D	1	1
5-FU	1000*	1-4, 29-32	Q35D	1	

\* Continuous infusion for 24 hours

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Cisplatin	15	1-5	Q3W	2	2
5-FU	800*	1-5	Q3W	2	

\* Continuous infusion for 24 hours

### Cisplatin + Capecitabine

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Cisplatin	30	1	QW	5	4
Capecitabine	800 PO BID	1-5	QW	5	

### Oxaliplatin + 5-FU

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Oxaliplatin	85	1	Q2W	3(RT) + 3	3
Leucovorin	400	1	Q2W	3(RT) + 3	
5-FU	400	1	Q2W	3(RT) + 3	
5-FU	800*	1-2	Q2W	3(RT) + 3	

\* Continuous infusion for 24 hours

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Oxaliplatin	85	1	Q2W	3(RT)	24
5-FU	300*	1-4	Q2W	3(RT)	

\* Continuous infusion for 24 hours

### Oxaliplatin + Capecitabine

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Oxaliplatin	85	1, 15, 29		1	5
Capecitabine	625 PO BID	1-5	QW	5	

### Paclitaxel + Fluoropyrimidine

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Paclitaxel	45	1	QW	5	7
5-FU	300*	1-5	QW	5	

\* Continuous infusion for 24 hours

### Paclitaxel + Carboplatin

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Paclitaxel	50	1	QW	5	6
Carboplatin	AUC 2	1	QW	5	

### Fluoropyrimidine

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
5-FU	200-250	1-5	QW	5	25

\* Continuous infusion for 24 hours

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Capecitabine	625-825 PO BID	1-5	QW	5	26

## Postoperative Chemoradiation

For patients who have undergone primary D2 lymph node dissection

### 5-FU (bolus) and Leucovorin Modifications

#### 1 cycle before and 2 cycles after chemoradiation

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Capecitabine	750-1000 PO BID	1-14	Q3W	1 before + 2 after	8

#### 2 cycle before and 4 cycles after chemoradiation

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Leucovorin	400	1	Q2W	2 before + 4 after	9
5-Fu	400	1	Q2W	2 before + 4 after	
5-Fu	1200*	1-2	Q2W	2 before + 4 after	

\* Continuous infusion for 24 hours

#### With radiation

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
5-FU	225 (200-250)*	1-5 or 1-7	QW	5	10

\* Continuous infusion for 24 hours

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Capecitabine	825 PO BID	1-5 or 1-7	QW	3	11

## Postoperative Chemotherapy

(For patients who have undergone primary D2 lymph node dissection)

### Oxaliplatin + Capecitabine

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Oxaliplatin	130	1	Q3W	8	12
Capecitabine	1000 PO BID	1-14	Q3W	8	

### Cisplatin + Capecitabine

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Cisplatin	60	1	Q3W	6	13
Capecitabine	1000 PO BID	1-14	Q3W	6	

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
UFUR	300-350/day PO	1-28			18

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
TS-1	40-75 PO	1-28 (1-14)	Q42D (Q3W)		19

### Oxaliplatin + 5-FU

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Oxaliplatin	85	1	Q2W		15
Leucovorin	400	1	Q2W		
5-FU	400	1	Q2W		
5-FU	1200*	1-2	Q2W		

\* Continuous infusion for 24 hours

### Oxaliplatin + 5-FU

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Oxaliplatin	85	1	Q2W		14
Leucovorin	200	1	Q2W		
5-FU	2600*	1	Q2W		

\* Continuous infusion for 24 hours

### Cisplatin + 5-FU

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Cisplatin	60	1	Q3W	6	17
5-FU	1200*	1-4	Q3W	6	

\* Infusion for 12 hours

### Docetaxel + TS-1

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
TS-1	40-60 mg* PO BID	1-14	Q3W	1	20
Followed by Docetaxel	40	1	Q3W	6	
TS-1	40-60 mg* PO BID	1-14	Q3W	6	
Followed by TS-1	40-60 mg* PO BID	1-14	Q6W	For 1 year	

\* < 1.25 m<sup>2</sup>, 40 mg; ≥ 1.25 to < 1.5 m<sup>2</sup>, 50 mg; ≥ 1.5 m<sup>2</sup>, 60 mg

### Chemoradiation For Unresectable Disease

#### Preferred Regimens

#### Oxaliplatin + 5-FU

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Oxaliplatin	85	1	Q2W	3 (RT) + 3	3
Leucovorin	400	1	Q2W	3 (RT) + 3	
5-FU	400	1	Q2W	3 (RT) + 3	
5-FU	800*	1-2	Q2W	3 (RT) + 3	

\* Continuous infusion for 24 hours

#### Oxaliplatin + Capecitabine

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Oxaliplatin	85	1, 25, 29		1	5
Capecitabine	625 PO BID	1-5	QW	5	



藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Cisplatin	100 (75-100)	1	Q4W	2 (RT) + 2	1
5-FU	1000* (750-1000)	1-4	Q4W	2 (RT) + 2	

\* Continuous infusion for 24 hours

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Cisplatin	30	1	QW	5	4
Capecitabine	800 PO BID	1-5	QW	5	

## Other Recommended Regimens

### Paclitaxel + Fluoropyrimidine

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Paclitaxel	45 (45-50)	1	QW	5	7
5-FU	300*	1-5	QW	5	

\* Continuous infusion for 24 hours

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Paclitaxel	45-50	1	QW	5	7
Capecitabine	625-825 PO BID	1-5	QW	5	

## Neoadjuvant or Perioperative Immunotherapy

### Nivolumab and Ipilimumab followed by Nivolumab (MSI-H/dMMR)

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Nivolumab	240 mg	1	Q2W	Pre-op x 6	27
Ipilimumab	1 mg/kg	1	Q6W	Pre-op x 2	
Followed by surgery					
Nivolumab	480 mg	1	Q4W	Post-op x 9	

### Pembrolizumab (MSI-H/dMMR)

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Pembrolizumab	200 mg	1	Q3W	Pre-op x 2	28, 29
Followed by surgery					
Pembrolizumab	200 mg	1	Q3W	Post-op x 5	

### Tremelimumab + Durvalumab (MSI-H/dMMR)

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Tremelimumab	300 mg	1	Q12W	Pre-op x 1	30
Durvalumab	1500 mg	1, 29, 57	Q12W	Post-op x 1	

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## Systemic Therapy for Metastatic or Locally Advanced Cancer

(Where local therapy is not indicated)

### First-line Therapy

#### Trastuzumab (with chemotherapy)

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Trastuzumab	8 → 6 mg/kg	1	Q3W		1

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Trastuzumab	6 → 4 mg/kg	1	Q2W		1

#### Pembrolizumab (with chemotherapy)

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Pembrolizumab	200 mg	1	Q3W		29

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Pembrolizumab	400 mg	1	Q6W		30

## Preferred Regimens

### Fluoropyrimidine + Cisplatin

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Cisplatin	100	1	Q4W	6	4
5-FU	1000*	1-5	Q4W	6	

\* Continuous infusion for 24 hours

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Cisplatin	50	1	Q2W		5, 6
Leucovorin	200	1	Q2W		
5-FU	2000*	1	Q2W		

\* Continuous infusion for 24 hours

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Cisplatin	80	1	Q3W		7
Capecitabine	850~1000* PO BID	1-4	Q3W		

\*NCCN 2023 & 團隊共識

### Oxaliplatin + Fluoropyrimidine ± Nivolumab (PD-L1 CPS ≥ 5)

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
± Nivolumab	240 mg	1	Q2W		8
Oxaliplatin	85	1	Q2W		
Leucovorin	400	1	Q2W		
5-FU	400	1	Q2W		
5-FU	1200*	1-2	Q2W		

\* Continuous infusion for 24 hours

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Oxaliplatin	85	1	Q2W		5
Leucovorin	200	1	Q2W		
5-FU	2600*	1	Q2W		

\* Continuous infusion for 24 hours

### Oxaliplatin + Capecitabine ± Nivolumab (PD-L1 CPS ≥ 5)

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
± Nivolumab	360 mg	1	Q2W		9
Oxaliplatin	130	1	Q3W		
Capecitabine	800~1000* PO BID	1-14	Q3W		

\*NCCN 2023 & 團隊共識

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Oxaliplatin	85	1	Q3W		27
Capecitabine	625 PO BID	1-14	Q3W		

### High dose FL

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Leucovorin	150	1	QW	6	24
5-FU	2600*	1	QW	6	

\* Continuous infusion for 24 hours



藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Pembrolizumab	200 mg	1	Q3W		29

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Pembrolizumab	400 mg	1	Q6W		30

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Nivolumab	1 mg/kg	1	Q3W	4	31
Ipilimumab	3 mg/kg	1	Q3W	4	
Followed by					
Nivolumab	240 mg	1	Q2W	Max 2 years	

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Nivolumab	240 mg	1	Q2W	8	32
Ipilimumab	1 mg/kg	1	Q6W	2	
Followed by					
Nivolumab	240 or 480 mg	1	Q2W or Q4W	Max 2 years	

## Other Regimens

### Paclitaxel + Cisplatin/Carboplatin

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Paclitaxel	200*	1	Q3W		10
Cisplatin	75	2	Q3W		

\* Continuous infusion for 24 hours

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Paclitaxel	175	1	Q3W		25
Cisplatin	70	1	Q3W		

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Paclitaxel	90	1	Q2W		11
Cisplatin	50	1	Q2W		

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Paclitaxel	200	1	Q3W		12
Carboplatin	AUC 5	1	Q3W		

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Paclitaxel	175	1	Q3W		26
Carboplatin	AUC 5	1	Q3W		

### Docetaxel + Cisplatin

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Docetaxel	70	1	Q3W	Max 6	13, 14
Cisplatin	70	1	Q3W	Max 6	

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Docetaxel	85	1	Q3W		13, 14
Cisplatin	75	1	Q3W		

### Fluoropyrimidine

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Leucovorin	400	1	Q2W		16
5-FU	400	1	Q2W		
5-FU	1200*	1-2	Q2W		

\* Continuous infusion for 24 hours

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
5-FU	800*	1-5	Q4W		15

\* Continuous infusion for 24 hours

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Capecitabine	1250 PO BID	1-14	Q3W	Max 6	16

### Taxane

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Docetaxel	75 or 100	1	Q3W		17, 18

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Paclitaxel	250	1	Q3W		19

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Paclitaxel	80	1	QW	4	20

### Irinotecan + 5-FU

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Irinotecan	180	1	Q2W		21
Leucovorin	400	1	Q2W		
5-FU	400	1	Q2W		
5-FU	1200*	1-2	Q2W		

\* Continuous infusion for 24 hours

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Irinotecan	80	1		6 + 2 off treatment	28
Leucovorin	500	1	QW	6 + 2 off treatment	
5-FU	2000*	1	QW	6 + 2 off treatment	

\* Continuous infusion for 24 hours

### DCF modifications

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Docetaxel	50	1	Q2W		22
Oxaliplatin	85	1	Q2W		
5-FU	1200*	1-2	Q2W		

\* Continuous infusion for 24 hours

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Docetaxel	40	1	Q2W		23
Leucovorin	400	1	Q2W		
5-FU	400	1	Q2W		
5-FU	1000*	1-2	Q2W		
Cisplatin	40	3	Q2W		

\* Continuous infusion for 24 hours

### ECF modifications

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Epirubicin	50	1	Q3W		2, 3
Cisplatin	60	1	Q3W		
Capecitabine	625 PO BID	1-21	Q3W		

藥品名	劑量 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	給藥日	頻率	週期	參考文獻
Epirubicin	50	1	Q3W		2, 3
Oxaliplatin	130	1	Q3W		
Capecitabine	625 PO BID	1-21	Q3W		

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## 《胃癌放射治療共識》

### 一、治療範圍

1. 胃部腫瘤
2. 手術後殘餘腫瘤或腫瘤原發部位
3. 腹腔內淋巴轉移病灶
4. 腹腔淋巴轉移高風險範圍

### 二、治療劑量 / 次數

1. 術後無殘餘：45-50.4Gy / ( 每次 1.8-2.0Gy)
2. 術後有殘餘：50-55.8Gy) / ( 每次 1.8-2.0Gy)

### 三、治療方式：

使用強度調控放射治療技術，包含弧形及螺旋放射規劃，可考慮搭配影像導引治療，治療選擇可使用同步照射高與低危險部位的方式或先給予整個照射部位部份劑量照射後，再針對高危險部位加強劑量。

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